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9. Factors Influencing Online Buying behavior of College Students: A Case Study of Colleges in Kolhapur City

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Abstract

Today, internet act as a channel of communicate people, do research, find out entertainment and recently buy and sell products and services. India is second largest internet user in the world. Now a day's online shopping play significance role in Indian economy. Basically growth of online shopping is an important reason of growth of internet user. At the time of buying the goods and services the economical, non-economical, personal, cultural, psychological and motivational factors affect on buying behaviour of consumer. This research paper aims to examine factors affect on online buying behaviour of college students with special reference to colleges in Kolhapur city.

Keywords: Consumer, Buying Behaviour, online shopping. E- Commerce,

1.1. Introduction

Online shopping is the process where buyers buy the products and services directly from sellers in real time and without any intermediate trough internet. At the time of buying the goods and services the economical, non-economical, personal, cultural, psychological and motivational factors affect on buying behaviour of consumer. However, it also implies marketing through the wireless media and through e-mail. Electronic customer relationship management (ECRM) systems are also categorized under Internet marketing.

1.2. Statement of the Problems

E-shopping as it has demonstrated the velocity of its growth is incredibly fast and efficient. There are many factors are affect on online buying behaviour of students. Considering overall situation of e shopper the researcher has come across to the investigative question as:

Which factors affecting on online buying behavior of students?

1.3. Objectives the Study

The main objectives of this research paper is to study the demographic profile and to identify the factor affecting on online buying behavior of U.G. and P.G students of selected Colleges in Kolhapur city.

1.4. Hypotheses of the Study

Ho: Factors are not influencing on online shopping behavior of students.

H₁: Factors are influencing on online shopping behavior of students.

1.5. Research Methodology

The researcher will use the convenience sampling method for selecting sample of colleges under the stream Arts, Commerce and science only and select 12 colleges from Kolhapur city. Researcher has use purposive quota sampling method and snowball sampling method and select the 10 U.G. and P.G. students from each college. Total numbers of samples are 120 students who are using online shopping websites for doing shopping.

1.6. Analysis and Interpretation of Data

1.6.1- Factor analysis of factors influencing online buying behaviour of students-

Table 1.1. KMO and Bartlett's Test

KMO and Bartlett's Test					
Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin Measure of Sampling Adequacy824					
Bartlett's Test of Sphericity	859.588				
	df	153			
	Sig.	.000			

(Source: Field Survey)

KMO and Bartlett's Test measure strengths of various variables used for analysis. Sampling adequacy measured by KMO test which can be greater than 0.5 for satisfactory factor analysis. Table 1.1 shows that Kaiser Meyer-Olkin (KMO) value is 0.824 which is greater than 0.5, so factor analysis is useful.

Table 1.2 Total Variance Explained

Compo	Initial Eigen values			Initial Eigen values Extraction Sums of		Rotation Sums of			
nent				Squa	red Load	ings	Squa	red Load	ings
	To	% of	Cumul	To	% of	Cumul	To	% of	Cumul
	tal	Varia	ative %	tal	Varia	ative %	tal	Varia	ative
		nce			nce			nce	%
1	5.8	32.42	32.425	5.8	32.42	32.425	3.6	20.17	20.178

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	36	5		36	5		32	8	
2	2.5	13.90	46.332	2.5	13.90	46.332	2.8	15.86	36.038
	03	7		03	7		55	0	
3	1.3	7.343	53.675	1.3	7.343	53.675	2.2	12.66	48.704
	22			22			80	6	
4	1.1	6.512	60.188	1.1	6.512	60.188	2.0	11.48	60.188
	72			72			67	4	
5	.93	5.201	65.388						
	6								
6	.79	4.439	69.828						
	9								
7	.77	4.316	74.144						
	7								
8	.68	3.811	77.954						
	6								
9	.59	3.281	81.236						
	1								
10	.55	3.070	84.305						
	3								
11	.50	2.790	87.095						
	2								
12	.48	2.665	89.761						
	0								
13	.39	2.199	91.960						
	6								
14	.38	2.119	94.079						
	1								
15	.36	2.007	96.086						
	1								
16	.28	1.574	97.660						
	3								
17	.25	1.387	99.047						
	0								
18	.17	.953	100.000						
	2								
Extractio	n Metho	od: Princip	al Compone	ent Ana	lysis.				

(Source: Field Survey)

Above table 1.2 shows that 18 factors extracted from the analysis along with their Eigen values. It is observed that only four factors extracted 60.18% information. First factor calculated

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for 32.43% of variance, the second factor calculated for 13.91, the third factor calculated for 7.34% and fourth factor calculated for 6.51%. Remaining 14 factors are not significant.

(Source: Field Survey)

Rotation component matrix is used for reduce the number of factors on which the variable under study area have high loading. We see the following pattern

Factor- 1- Website User Friendly and Payment Mode

Sr. No.	Statement	Factor loading
1	Reliability in delivery / shipping time	.760
2	Website user friendliness	.818
3	Ease of payment modes	.793
4	don't have to handle cash	.789
5	24 hrs. accessibility	.797

Factor – 2- Convenience and Sales promotion activities

Sr. No.	Statement	Factor loading
1	Availability of product	.734
2	Promotional offers & Coupons	.512
3	Easy price comparisons	.672
4	Easy way to compare products on different sites	.645
5	Shop at home convenience	.575
6	Sitting at one place & visiting many online stores	.616

Factor-3- After sales services

Sr. No.	Statement	Factor loading
1	Flexibility to choose delivery date	.591
2	Customer service	.689
3	Friendly return policy	.524
4	Free home delivery	.566

Factor -4- Value of money

Sr. No.	Statement	Factor loading
1	Saves money	.704
2	Cheaper than retail shop	.551
3	Price discounts	.801

1.7. Hypotheses Testing

In consistent with the objectives, following hypothesis were formed by the researcher;

Ho: Factors are not influencing on online shopping behavior of students.

H₁: Factors are influencing on online shopping behavior of students

Researcher used one sample T test for this hypothesis. One sample T test is used whether the mean of single variable is different from specific constant. In this hypothesis factors affect on buying behaviour of students is a single variable so one sample T test is useful to test this hypothesis.

Table-1.3

One-Sample T Test							
	Test Value = 3						
	Table	df	Sig. (2-	Mean	95%	Confidence	Result
	Value		tailed)	Difference	Interval	of the	
	('t'		('p'		Difference		
	Value)		Value)		Lower	Upper	
Factors affect on	11.662	17	.000	.889	.73	1.05	Reject
buying							$\mathbf{H_0}$
behaviour of							
students							

(Source: Field Survey)

Above table 1.3.shows that one sample t test for testing this hypothesis. As per the Factors affect on buying behaviour of students score above 3 has been considered as agree and strongly agree of factors affect on buying behaviour of students so the test value 3 has used. It shows that the 'p' values for factors affect on buying behaviour of students is 0.000, which is less than the significant value i.e. 0.05 ('p' value < 0.05). So reject the null hypothesis and alternative hypothesis is accepted. It means that the various factors affecting on buying behaviour of students.

4.8. Conclusion

This research paper concludes that various factors are affect on buying behaviour of students.

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