VIVEKANAND COLLEGE, KOLHAPUR (AUTONOMOUS) Statement of Syllabus Covered

Year: 2019-20

Name of Teacher: Mr. Abhijit M. Mane

Department: B. Voc. Foundry Technology

Class & Paper	Subject & Paper name	Syllabus Assigned	Syllabus Covered/ Not	Remark
	Paper name Moulding Technology	Hand moulding with green sand using natural binders like clay, use of mechanical ramming aids & mould manipulation dry sand process, loam sand moulding, use of cow dung, Bentonites dextrin core oils & molasses as binder, mould washers Skin drying of moulds. 1.2 Moulding Machine: Use of moulding machines, jolt squeeze, jolt squeeze &slinger, insertion of cores, power computation, type of flask equipment, preparation of sand cycle, mulling of the sand, flow charting special moulding/core making process, Use of plaster of Paris & cement as a moulding material carbon dioxide process, shell moulding & metal moulds, gravity & pressure die casting, V moulding processes. 1.3 Mould Quality: Role of quality & packaging of sand. Mould hardness variation, Strength of mould & core enforcement, core floatation, use of chaplets for supporting cores, use of chills, mass hardness & hard spots. Defects like scabs & rat tails, storage of mould & moisture pick	Covered	Remark

B.Voc.II Sem III 1612	A TOTAL TOTAL MELLING TOTAL TOTAL AND	Fuels,Furnaces & Refractories	Function of cavity, components of mould, gating system & risers, Directional solidification of metals, streamlined pouring of mould, maintenance of metal purity, Rigging and shake out, recycling of sand, reclamation of sand. 2.0 Core Making: 2.1 Importance and requirement of cores, Core making materials. 2.2 Core sand, its ingredients and properties. 2.3 Binders & machines used in core making. 2.4 Types of Cores, Core making processes. 2.5 Core venting, Core baking by different methods. 2.6 Finishing of Cores. Core setting chaplets. 2.7 Core sand disposal. 1.0 Classification of fuels Solid liquid and gaseous, natural and synthetic liquid fuels, their advantages and limitations. 2.0 Principles of combustion Calorific value, speed and combustion, requirements of air, or oxygen, properties of flames, combustion problems, non conventional energy.	Covered	
			Calorific value, speed and combustion, requirements of air, or oxygen, properties of flames, combustion problems, non conventional energy.		ESTD. OT JUNE TO 1064

				- Au
	2	3.0 Furnaces	,	
	2		_	
		Classification of furnaces based on heating methods and refractories		
	-1	used, basic principles of fuel fired, resistance, induction and arc		-
		furnaces, furnace lining, furnace atmospheres, furnace efficiency.		i.
•	'-	4.0 Refractories		-
	i, s	1,2	,,	,
	-	Classification of refractories, their properties and uses in foundry	-	Ę
	7	industries.		
	2			
:	<u>2</u>		<u> </u>	-
D. V III	0 4: 0 1		4	
B.Voc.III	Quality Control	1 Introduction: New culture of TQM, TQM axioms, consequences of	3	3
Sem V	Į į	total quality managing, cost	7	
1726	1	of total quality, valuable tools for quality, the Japanese factor. The	1	*
	ที	Deming Approach to	il	
	*	management: Historical background, Deming's fourteen points for	4	
	- H	management, deadly sins &	į į	į
•	*	diseases, implementing the Deming's philosophy, Deming on		•
	1, 1,	management. Juran on Quality:		
12		Developing a habit of quality, Juran's quality trilogy, the universal		
-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	breakthrough sequence,	- 6	
	di di	2. Crosby & the Quality Treatment: Crosby diagnosis of a troubled	4	
		company, Crosby's quality	Covered	
	1	vaccine, Crosby's absolutes for quality management, Crosby's fourteen		
	,	steps for quality	7	
	2	improvement. Imai's Kaizen: The concept, Kaizen & innovation, the	1	
		Kaizen management		
		practices, Kaizen & Deming.		
		3. Basic Techniques for Statistical Analysis: Introduction, measures of		
		central tendency &		
		dispersion, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, frequency		
		distributions & histograms,		
		probability distributions, measuring linear associations. Design &	110	
		Analysis of Experiments:	LANAND	9
		1 I IIII 1 3 IS VI LAPVIIII VII W.		

-

designs, and variance.	s, factorial experiments, aliasing, constructing fractional
designs, and variance.	s, tactorial experiments, aliasing, constructing fractional
variance.	
	lysis of
	CO. 11. 7.
4. Supporti	g of Quality Improvement Processes: Affinity diagram, bar
chart, block	
- brain storm	ng, cause and effect analysis, control charts, cost benefit
analysis, cu	stomer-supplier
relationship	check list, decision analysis, flow charts, force field
analysis, lir	e graph/run charts,
pareto anal	sis, quality costing, quality function development (QFD),
quality pro	ect approach &
problem so	ving process, risk analysis scatter diagrams, Weibull
analysis, 6	igma
analysis, 6 5. Statistica	Process Control: Introduction, data collection plan,
variables cl	arts, attributes.
	the control charts. Taguchi's Approach to Experimental
Design & C	ffline Quality
	oduction, background to the method, Taguchi's
	ed design techniques,
	g to Taguchi & vice-versa.
	G SYSTEM: Covered
Sem II & Risering	
SEC23FTE21	
	month of coting system. Desking Larin James
	nents of gating system- Pouring basin, down sprue, sprue
well, runne	
	bb and ingates: Significance and function.
	of gating: Top gate, bottom gate and parting gates.
	in design of gating area, calculations of pouring time,
Runners an	l ingates for
ferrous	and non-ferrous alloys.
1.4: Impor	ance and determination of dimensions of passages i.e
gating ratio	
	INC SYSTEM.
2 A DISED	NC SVSTEM.
2.0 RISER	ING SYSTEM:

		2.1 Function of risers/ feeders in compensating shrinkage in metals	-	
	Ŷ	and alloys during	*	_
		solidification.	-	-
	_	2.2 Riser types, shapes, sizes and locations.		<u>-</u> 1
	~	2.3 Designing of risers using Cain's method, modulus method,		4,7
	<u>*</u>	Inscribed circle method.	<u>*</u>	*
	•		*	•
	!]	2.4 Directional solidification: Use of padding, exothermic material,	16	!
	1	use of chills. Riser neck.	7,	-
B.Voc II	0. 10.		1	
	Steel Casting	1.0 Introduction to Steels	-Covered	1 5
Sem IV	= Production		=	=
1619	3	Classification, properties and applications of carbon and alloy steels,	3	8
	\$		Å	
	3	2.0 Melting and Solidification of steel	1	\$
			3	3
	<i>E</i>]	Solidification mechanism, melting of carbon and alloy steels in	(1)	2)
	7	electric arc and induction furnaces,	17	1
	1		1	
		3.0 Basic Practices and Reactions of Steel		
	9-1		1	1 1
	: : :	Acid and basic practices, oxidation and refining, fluxing; Sulphur and	44	1 1
•		phosphorous removal, de-oxidation, methods of degassing, tapping	l.	
	e e	and pouring,	4	1
		4.0 Methoding for Steel		
	3	7	1	,
	8	Gating and feeding practices; mould and core making practice for	1	
		steel, fettling and salvaging for steel castings,		
		5.0 Heat treatment for steel castings.		
B.Voc.III	Energy	Course contents:	Covered	
Sem VI	Conservation &	Energy Conservation- Forms of energy, energy conservation, energy		1
1732	Pollution	sources and resources,		
- · -	control	present and future energy demands; Review of commercial energies		NO COL
		from solid, liquid and		ESTD.
	•			S JUNE
				1964

gaseous fuels. Nuclear energy systems, alternate energy sources;		
Improving energy efficiency in	1 2	
extractive metallurgical processes; Design and management of energy		
conservation; Recycling	<u>-</u> i	
of energy, energy conservation techniques.		
Pollution Control- Gas recovery in metal processing industries, gas		
cleaning and removal of	i)	
particulate matter from gases; Heat exchangers and water cleaning of	Ę.,	
solids; Pollution control in	-	
specific metal process industries- Iron and steel, Cu, Ni, Pb, Zn, Al etc;	-	
Environmental	<u> </u>	
considerations in metal casting, metal forming, metal plating		
and heat treatment industries	3	

Hill

(Mr.Abhijit M.Mane)

HEAD
B. VOC. FOUNDRY TECHNOLOGY
VIVEKANAND COLLEGE, KOLHAPUR
(AUTONOMOUS)



(Dr. R. R. Kumbhar)

PRINCIPAL
Vivekanand College
Kolhapur

Vivekanand College, Kolhapur (Autonomous) - Department of Foundry Technology Syllabus Completion Report Academic Year: 2019-20

Name of the Teacher: Mr. Sidhapt A Kanik

Class: H	Voc Foundry	Technol	gy	Semeste I Course Title: Engineering Graphics-	(1594)
Month: J	une 2019	1	Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned	Remark 1
Lectures	Practical's	Total	Module I: Drawing	1.1. Importance of engineering drawing - drawing instruments: drawing board, mini drafter.	Covered
10	N. A	10	office practice	compass, divider, protractor, drawing sheets etc., - layout of drawing sheets.	1
4		3	,	1.2. Importance of legible lettering and numbering - single stroke letters - upper case and	•
· Care		700		lower case letters- general procedures for lettering and numbering - height of letters - guidelines.	1
4		and the state of		1.3. Dimensioning - Need for dimensioning - terms and notations as per BIS - Dimension	
	: <u>.</u>			line, Extension line and Leader line - Methods of dimensioning - Importance of	
	' .		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	dimensioning rules - Exercises. 1.4. Scales - Study of scales - full size scale, reduced scale and enlarged scale	F
Month:	July 2019		Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned	
Lectures	Practical's	Total	Module II: Constructions	2.0. Constructions of conics. 2.1. Conics: Different types – Definition of locus, focus and directrix -	Covered
15	N. A	15	of conics.	Applications of ellipse, parabola and hyperbola.	
				2.2. Ellipse: Construction of ellipse by concentric circle method, rectangular method and	
				Eccentricity method when focus and directrix are given – Practical applications.	
				2.3. Parabola: Construction of parabola by rectangular method, parallelogram method and	LAMAND COL
				eccentricity method when focus and directrix are given- Practical	ESTD. JUNE 1964

	900		1,		(24)
	ALCOHOLD TO U.S. STORY		en e	applications. 2.4. Hyperbola: Construction of hyperbola by rectangular method and eccentricity method when focus and directrix are given—Practical applications. 2.5. Scales: Construction of Diagonal and Vernier scales. 2.6. Visualization concepts and Free Hand sketching: Visualization principles— Representation of Three Dimensional objects — Layout of views- Free hand sketching of multiple views from pictorial views of objects.	and the second of the second o
Month: A	ugust 2019		Modufe/Unit:	Sub-units planned	Covered.
Lectures 10	Practical's	Total	Module III: Constructions of special curves.	3.1. Geometric curves: Definition application and construction of cycloid - epicycloids - hypocycloid - exercises. 3.2. Involute of a circle - Archimedean spiral - helix - exercises.	
Month: A	ugust 2019		Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned	8
Lectures	Practical's	Total 5	Module IV: Projection of	4.1. Projection of points – points in different quadrants.	Covered
• 3	N.A.	,	points.		**
Month: S	Month: Sept 2019 Module/Unit:			5.1. Projection of straight lines – parallel to one plane and perpendicular to other plane –	Covered
Lectures 10	Practical's N. A.	Total 10Hrs	Module V: Projection of straight lines.	inclined to one plane and parallel to the other plane – parallel to both the planes – inclined to both the planes (simple problems only).	7 7



Class: B.	Voc Foundry	Techno	logy	Semester: I <u>Course Title:</u> Pattern C	onstruction Technology (15	96)
Month: J	une 2019	- 1	Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned		Remark
Lectures	Practical's	Total	Module I: Pattern	Pattern materials. Pattern making tools, different	at pattern materials their merit	Covered :
20	N. A	20	materials	and Demerits.		1
1			· · · · · ·	Different types of patterns such as single piece Match plate pattern etc.	, Cope and Drag, Follow board	l,
Month:	July 2019	18	Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned	3	3
Lectures	Practical's	Total	Module II: Tools:	Tools for making Wood patterns and Metal pa	tterns.	Covered
#12	N. A	12		Patterns for special processes such as foam mo	lding, shell molding.	i i
Month: A	August 2019	1	Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned		17
Lectures	Practical's	Total	Module II: Principles of	Principles of pattern construction and layout. I pattern and	Machines for making wooden	Covered
14 🕏	N. A	14	pattern construction	machine patterns. Finishing of patterns, colour codes for pattern	and importance.	; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ;
Month: S	ept 2019		Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned		3
Lectures	Practical's	Total	IV: Pattern	Pattern allowances.	? ?	Covered
4	N. A	4	allowances			

ESTD. JUNE 1964

	•		<u>_</u> }	. 1	- 1	_ 1	-,	
lass: B. F	undry Tech	nology-I	I AECC	Semester: III	Course Title: Mac	ine Drawing (1	611)	
Month: Ju	ne 2019		Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned	*	*	3	Remark
Lectures	Practical's	Total	Module I	Classification of drawings,	review of drawing	sheet sizes &	layout	Covered
15	N. A	15	Principles of	recommended by BIS, types sections, types of sections, com	of lines, scales used	in engineering of	naterials	
	-		drawings :	and machine components, me of welds and surface finish	thods of dimensioning,	symbolic represe	entations	
Month: J	inly 2019		Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned	*	2	3	
Lectures	Practical's	Total	Module II Sketching of	Screw thread terminology, for threads, multiple start thread	s, RH & LH threads,	type of nuts ar	nd bolts,	Covered
15	N. A	15	machine	washers locking arrangements joint and knuckle joints, rigid				
	i i		components	and V belt pulleys, sliding an	nd rolling contact bearing	gs: journal beari		
				bearing, pedestal bearing, pivo	ot bearing, ball & roller b	earings		
Month:	August 2019	9	Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned	1	1		1
Lectures	Practical's	Total	Module;III Gear drives	Gear Terminology, introduction worm wheel, gear materials, for				Covered
10	N. A	10						
Month:	September	2019	Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned	,		2	
Lecture	s Practical's	Total	1 V :	Limits fits & tolerances- sign basis system, Surface rou	ighness- terminology	ctions, hole basis symbols, charac	s & shaft cteristics,	Covered
10	N. A	10	Elements of Production Drawings:	representation of elements on	production drawings.			
				•				AND CO.

ESTD. JUNE 1964

Class: B. F	oundry Tech	nology-I	II AECC	Semester: V Course Title: Industrial Management for Fo	undry (1727)		
Month: Ju	Month: June 2019 Module/Unit: Sub-units planned						
Lectures	Practical's	Total	Module I: 1. Functions of	Definition of Management, Management environment. Planning – Need, Objectives, Strategy, policies, Procedures, Steps in Planning, Decision	Covered		
20	N. A	20	Management	making, Forecasting, Organizing – Rrocess of Organizing importance and principle off organizing, departmentation, Organizational relationship, Authority, Responsibility, Delegation, Span of control. Staffing – Nature, Purpose, Scope, Human resource management, Policies, Recruitment procedure training and development, appraisal methods. Leading – Communication process, Barriers, remedies, motivation, importance,	Competence on the		
Month: J	July 2019	-	Module/Enit:	Theories.	9 ,		
Lectures	Practicals	Total	Module II: Introduction to	Marketing: Marketing Concepts - Objective - Types of markets - Market Segmentation, Market strategy - 4 AP's of market, Market Research,	Covered		
10	N. A	10	Marketing and Material Management	Salesmanship, Advertising. b) Materials Management: Definition, Scope, advantages of materials management, functions of materials management, c) Purchase Objectives, 5-R Principles of purchasing, Functions of Purchase department, Purchasing cycle, Purchase policy & procedure, Evaluation of Purchase Performance.	3000 V		
Month: A	August 2019	-	Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned	1		
Lectures	Practical's	Total	Module III: Human Resource	Strategic importance HRM; objectives of HRM; challenges to HR professionals; role, Responsibilities and competencies of HR professionals; HR department operations; Human Resource Planning - objectives and	Covered		
10	N. A	10	Development	process; human resource information system. Talent acquisition, recruitment and selection strategies, career planning and management, training and development, investment in training programme; executive development.	7		
Month: September 2019 Module/Unit:		Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned	1			
Lectures	Practical's	Total	Module IV: Introduction to	E-Commerce – Introduction to Management Information System (MIS), Introduction to ISO 9000 procedures. b) Industrial Safety – Reasons for accidents, prevention of accidents, Promotion of safety mindness.	Covered		
10	N. A	10	E- Commerce	accidents, prevention of accidents, Fromotion of Safety mindness.	ND CO		

ESTD.
JUNE
1964

		The second second	Section Name and Address of the Party of the	Schester, II	
Month: J	an 2020	A S	Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned	Remark
Lectures	Practical's	Total	Module I: Projection of	1.1. Orthographic projection- principles-Principal planes-First angle projection-projection of points.	Covered
10-	N. A	10_	Points, Lines and Plane	1.2. Projection of straight lines (only First angle projections) inclined to	.
6. T. J. 4			Surfaces.	11.3. Determination of true lengths and true inclinations by rotating line method and traces 1.4. Projection of planes (polygonal and circular surfaces) inclined to both	
-				the principal planes by rotating object method.	-
Month:	January 202	20 -	Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned	<u>:</u>
Lectures	Practical's	Total	Module II: text	2.1. Projection of simple solids like prisms, pyramids, cylinder, come and struncated solids when the axis is inclined to one of the principal planes by rotating object method and auxiliary plane method.	Covered
10	N. A	10	Projection of Solids.	rotating object methodand auxiliary plane method.	, fi
Month: 1	February 20	20	Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned	
Lectures	Practical's	Total	Module III: Projection of	3.1. Sectioning of above solids in simple vertical position when the cutting plane is inclined to the one of the principal planes and perpendicular to the	Covered
10	N. A	10	Sectioned Solids and Development of	other – obtaining true shape of section. 3.2. Development of lateral surfaces of simple and sectioned solids – Prisms, pyramids cylinders and cones. 3.3. Development of lateral surfaces of solids with cut-outs and holes	
, i		i i	Surfaces.		,
Month:	Feb, March	2020	Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned	
Lectures	Practical's	Total	Module IV : Isometric and	4.1. Principles of isometric projection — isometric scale —Isometric projections of simple solids and truncated solids - Prisms, pyramids, cylinders, cones- combination of two solid objects in simple vertical	Covered
20	N. A	20	Perspective Projections.	positions and miscellaneous problems. 4.2. Perspective projection of simple solids-Prisms, pyramids and cylinders	
			Module V : Computer	by visual ray Method 5.1. Introduction to drafting packages (AUTOCAD) and demonstration of	
			Aided Drafting (Demonstration	their use.	
			Only		LAND COLLE
	,	•			ESTD. JUNE 1964

	-		<u>_</u> {	_=	_;	_1	NAME OF THE OWNER OWNER OF THE OWNER OWNE
Class: B. V	oc coundry	Technolo	gy	Semester: II	Course Title	: Melting Technology (1603)	
Month: J	an 2020		Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned	*	•	Remark
Lectures	Practical's	Total	Module I:Melting of	Basics of melting scrap an	nd smelting, handling	and characterization of scrap, l and charge balance, general	Covered
20	N. A	20	primary and secondary metals	methods of charging in fur Reducing agents; Air redu and, selection of furnaces pit furnaces their operation	maces, changes for S ctants and chemical suitable for specific n and nature\characte perheat acid, basic a furnaces; melting of	G cast iron, Role of flux; additives, in the furnaces; types metals; cupola, induction, rotary, ristics of product there from; and neutral operations; post various	10 11 (30 - 4 - 2)
Month: January 2020 Module/Unit:			Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned		3	3
Lectures 10	Practical's	Total	Mødule II: Composition	Importance of metal clean formation of right quality to improve melt quality; re	and nature of slag; o	nd exogenous inclusions; need of xygen, chlorine or argon blowing	Covered
	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		control and melt quality:	to improve mere quanty, is	i i	4	7 1 4 2
Month: I	February 202	20	Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned	1	1	Ç!
Lectures	Module .		Module III:	use of hot blast cupola; m	ethod of producing l	oke in context to sulphur and ash, not blast. Use of recuperators and	Covered
10	N. A	10	Efficient Operation:	regenerators, regulation co		into the furnaces, comparison of	
Month:	March 2020		Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned			
Lectures	Practical's	Total	Module I V			ngot, pigging, power production, of liquid metal; handing devices,	Covered
10	N. A	10	Handling of liquid metal	preheating of laddles; us killing and rimming of ste		ed equipment for degasification, G cast iron and its control	ŁNANO
			1	•			EST JUN 196

Class: B.Voc Foundry Technology				Semester: I I Course Title: Casting	Processes (1605)	
Month: Jan, Feb, 2020 Module/Unit:			Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned	Remark	
Lectures	Practical's		Module I CASTING	1.1 Sand Casting, 1.2 Advantages of special casting techniques over sand casting	Covered	
35	N. A	35		method. 1.3 Plaster mold casting, 1.4 Permanent mold casting,		
9		- -		1.5 Die casting =Gravity and pressure die casting, Hot chamber and cold chamber.		
8.00				1.6 Centrifugal dasting, 1.7 Shell mold easting,	•	
rangers			1	1.8 Investment casting, 1.9 CO2 process of casting, 1.10 Continuous process.		
Month: March 2020 Module/Unit:			Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned	, 18	
Lectures	Practical's	Total	Module II CASTINGS	Causes and remedies of following defects 2.1 Blow holes, Gas holes, Pin holes,	Covered	
15	N. A	15	DEFECTS	2.2 Scabs, Hot tears, Cold cracks, Shrinkage cavity.	12	



Course Title: Testing and Inspection Techniques (1621) Class: B. Foundry Technology-II AECC Semester: IV Remark Month: Jan 2020 Module/Unit: Sub-units planned Covered Module I: Practical's Lectures Total Classification of various tests on the basis of type and rate of loading; Introduction to Principles of different tests- tensile, compression, hardness, impact; 10 N. A 10 Foundry **Testing** Month : Jan 2020 Module/Unit: Sub-units planned Covered 10 Hrs. Module II: Non Total Practical's Principles, classification of testing techniques, merits, demerits and field of Lectures Destructive applications of various non destructive tests- visual inspection, radiography, 10 N. A 10 Testing ultrasonic, magnetic particle, eddy current, dye penetrant; Module/Unit: Sub-units planned Month: February 2020 Covered Module III: Total Principles, methoding, applications; Practical's Lectures Optical Metallography Ń. A 10 10

Scanning Electron Microscopy, Transmission Electron Microscopy:

Optical emission spectrometer, Atomic absorption spectroscopy, Infrared

Sub-units planned

Spectroscopy, X-Ray Spectroscopy

techniques

Module/Unit:

Module IV:

Microscopy,

Spectroscopy Techniques

Electron

Month: Feb, March 2020

Lectures

20

Practical's

N. A

Total

20

HAND COL	\
ESTD.	EGE
1964	003
CK. WADUR AND	

Covered

Class: B. Foundry Technology-III AECC Semester: VI Course Title: Fracture Mechanics and Analysis of Failure (1733)						
Month: Jan Feb March 2020 Module			Module/Unit:	Sub-units planned	Remark	
Lectures	Practical's	Total	Module I : 1. Functions of	Aims of failure analysis, Prime factors in the premature failure of metallic components and structures, Tools and techniques in failure analysis, Types	Covered	
50	N. 🛦	20	Management	of failures: ductile, brittle, fatigue, creep, corrosion, wear etc., fractography, mixed mode and fatigue failures. Failure mechanisms. Embrittlement phenomenal environmental effects. Failures due to faulty heat treatments, Failures in metal forming and welding, Case studies in failure analysis, Prevention of failures, case histories of component failures.		

Sub. Teacher.

B. VOC. FOUNDRY TECHNOLOGY VIVEKANAND COLLEGE, KOLHAPUR (AUTONOMOUS)