

"Education for Knowledge, Science and Culture."

- Shikshanmaharshi Dr. Bapuji Salunkhe

Shri Swami Vivekanand Shikshan Sanstha's

## VIVEKANAND COLLEGE, KOLHAPOUR

(Empowered Autonomous)

**Department of Geography** 



## Content with Focus on Employability, Entrepreneurship, Skill Development

Sr.	Name of the Course	Course Code	Year of	Content with focus	Content with focus on	Content with focus on
No.			Introduction	on employability	entrepreneurship	skill development
		BA Geogra	ohy (Newly In	troduced between 20	018-19 to 2020-21)	
1	Physical Geography	DSC-1022A	2018-19	Analyse the Geo-	Studying physical	Approaches to the
				environmental Issues	geography equips	basic concepts of
				around the world.	students with spatial	Physical Geography
					analysis, environmental	
					awareness, and	
					problem-solving	
					abilities. These skills are	
					sought after in various	
					professions, fostering	
					adaptability and critical	
					thinking, ultimately	
					enhancing	
					employability	NDC
					prospects.	STO W

2	Human Geography	DSC-1022B	2018-19	World Population &	•	Develop basic
				Migration		framework of Human
				<ul> <li>Growth of</li> </ul>		geography
				Population in the		
				World		
				Factors Affecting		
				the Distribution of		
				World Population		
				Migration: Causes,		
				Types &		
				consequences		
				Human Settlements		
				<ul> <li>Factors affecting</li> </ul>		
				Rural Settlements		
				<ul> <li>Urbanization</li> </ul>		
3	Science,	(GEC) -1	2018-19	Science Technology &		Develop knowledge
	Technology &			Human Health		about Eminent
	Development			Human Blood		Scientists:
				Groups		Newton, Einstein,
				Human Health		Edison, Dr. Homi Bhabha, Dr.
				Swachh Bharat		Swaminathan, Dr.
				Abhiyan/Clean		APJ Abdul Kalam
				India Mission		etc.
				IIIdid Wiloofoff		<ul> <li>Overcome</li> </ul>
						superstitions and
						believe in science
4	Science,	(GEC) -II	2018-19	• Disaster		Science Technology in
	Technology & Development			Management	Space Research	Space Research

	DCC 1022C1	2010.20	Earthquake, Flood, Fire, Accident, Crowd etc.  • Means of Communication • Science technology in Space, Defense & Ocean Research  Earthquake, Flood, Fire, Accident, Use of GIS & Communication Science Technology Defence & Ocean Research  • DRDO, OCEAN Studies etc.	Technology,  Use of GIS & GPS  Technology,  Use of GIS & GPS
5 Soil Geography	DSC-1022C1	2019-20	<ul> <li>Process of Soil Formation: Physical, Biotic and Chemical.</li> <li>Physical Properties of Soils: Morphology, Texture, Structure, Water, Air and Temperature.</li> <li>Chemical Properties of Soils: PH, Organic Matter, NPK (Nitrogen, Phosphorous and Potassium).</li> <li>Practical</li> <li>Soil Profile</li> <li>Vermi Compost Process</li> <li>Soil Testing</li> </ul>	Soil: Formation & Physical & Chemical Soil Properties: Analytical Skill  Physical Properties of Soils: Morphology, Texture, Structure, Water, Air and Temperature  Chemical Properties of Soils: pH, Organic Matter, NPK (Nitrogen, Phosphorous and Potassium).  Soil Classification, Distribution & Management

6	Resource Geography	DSC-1022C2	2019-20	Forests and Energy Resource  Distribution and Utilization of Forest Resources: Types of Forest, Importance of Forest  Problems of Forest Resources: deforestation  Distribution and Utilization of Energy Resources: Non-renewable (Oil, Natural Gas, Coal) and Renewable (Solar, Hydro, Wind etc.)  Problems of Energy Resources: Environmental impacts of non- renewable energy consumption, Future energy options	Practical: Proportional Circle Choropleth Map Dot Map Isopleth Map	<ul> <li>Classification of Resources</li> <li>Distribution and Production of Iron Ore, Bauxite and Manganese in USA, USSR, UK and India</li> <li>Problems of Energy Resources: Environmental impacts of nonrenewable energy consumption, Future energy options (Analytical Skills)</li> </ul>
7	Oceanography	DSC-1022D1	2019-20	Properties &     Dynamics of     Ocean	Practical:  • Hypsographic Curve  • Wind Rose  • Isohalines	70 6

				Applied     Oceanography	• Isotherms	<ul> <li>Ocean or Marine deposits: Sources and Classification</li> <li>Ocean Resources – Biotic- Mineral and Energy Resources</li> <li>Ocean Pollution – Causes, Effects and Measures</li> </ul>
8	Agriculture Geography	DSC-1022D2	2019-20	Important Agricultural Documents  Important Documents in Talathi Office Importance of Land Revenue Importance of Agricultural Journalism	Organic Farming	<ul> <li>Major Agricultural         Systems</li> <li>Von Thunen's         theory of         agricultural land         use</li> <li>Agricultural         Regionalization</li> <li>Green revolution         and Organic         Farming         (Analytical Skill)</li> </ul>
9	Concept of Tourism Geography	IDS 1026C	2019-20	Components of Tourism      Geographical,     Social, Cultural     Recent Trends in     Tourism      Classification on     the basis of     Nationality, Time,     Number of tourists,	Recent Trends in Tourism  Classification on the basis of Nationality, Time, Number of tourists, Objectives, Transportation, Season, and Nature of Tourism	Definition, Nature, Scope, Significance & Development of Tourism (Analytical Skills)

				Objectives, Transportation, Season, and Nature of Tourism Impact of Tourism • Economic, Socio- cultural, Environmental • Sustainable Development in Tourism		
10	Development and Planning of Tourism	DSE - 1026D	2019-20	<ul> <li>Development of         Tourism in         Maharashtra</li> <li>Recent Trends in         Tourism:         Kolhapur District</li> </ul>	Tourism Centers in Kolhapur	Changing Perspectives in Ancient to Modern Tourism
11	Evolution of Geographical Thought,	DSE 1022 E1	2020-21	<ul> <li>Schools of Geographic Thoughts: German, French, American, British</li> <li>Model Building in Geography</li> <li>Future of Geography</li> </ul>	Historical /     Contemporary     Geography	Dualisms in Geography
12	Geography of India	DSE 1022 E2	2020-21	<ul> <li>Physiographic     Divisions of India</li> <li>Soil Conservation</li> <li>Conservation of     Forests</li> </ul>	Minerals & Power Resources	Importance of Agriculture in Indian Miconomy

13	Population Geography	DSE 1022 E3	2020-21	<ul> <li>World Population growth</li> <li>World Population Distribution</li> <li>Fertility, Mortality &amp; Migration</li> <li>Population Composition</li> </ul>	Effects of Covid 19 on Fertility, Mortality and Migration	<ul> <li>Theories of Population Growth</li> <li>Population Dynamics</li> </ul>
14	Economic Geography,	DSE 1022 F1	2020-21	<ul> <li>Manifacturing Regions</li> <li>Economic Zones</li> <li>Major Industries and their work structure</li> <li>Trade&amp; Transport to Industries</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Impact of Covid 19on Agricultural Activities</li> <li>Impact of Covid 19on Industrial Activities</li> <li>Impact of Covid 19on Tourism Activities</li> <li>Alfred Weber's Theory of Industrial Location</li> </ul>	Significance of     Economic     Geography
15	Urban Geography	DSE 1022 F2	2020-21	<ul> <li>Structure and Morphology</li> <li>City Region and C.B.D</li> <li>Rural-Urban Fringe</li> <li>Models of Town Morphology: The concentric Zone Theory, The Sector Theory and the Multi-Nuclei Theory</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Urban Issues:         problems of housing,         slums, civic amenities         (water and transport)</li> <li>Case studies of         Mumbai and Delhi         with reference to land         and urban issues</li> <li>Urban problems in         Kolhapur City</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Site and Situation:         Significance and         Types</li> <li>Concept and Factors         of Urbanization</li> <li>Patterns of         Urbanization in         developed and         developing         countries.</li> <li>Functional         dassification of         cities</li> </ul>

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				<ul> <li>Concept of Garden     City</li> <li>Case studies of     Mumbai and Delhi     with reference to     land and urban     issues</li> <li>Urban problems in     Kolhapur City</li> </ul>
16	Political Geography,	DSE 1022 F3	2020-21	<ul> <li>Concepts in Political Geography</li> <li>Krishna Water Dispute</li> <li>Ganga Water Dispute</li> <li>Ganga Water Dispute</li> <li>Chandoli Dam Project: Issues of Relief, Compensation and Rehabilitation</li> <li>Indo-China border Issue</li> </ul> <ul> <li>Krishna Water Dispute</li> <li>Canga Water Dispute</li> <li>Chandoli Dam Project: Issues of Relief, Compensation and Rehabilitation</li> <li>Indo-China border Issue</li> </ul> <ul> <li>Krishna Water Dispute</li> <li>Canga Water Dispute</li> <li>Relief, Nation, Boundary, Frontires</li> <li>Heartland Theories - H. J. Mackinder</li> <li>Rimland Theory - N. J. Spykeman</li> </ul>
17	Fundamentals of Map Making and Map Interpretation	Practical Paper -I	2020-21	<ul> <li>Map and Scales</li> <li>Map Projection</li> <li>Mapping of Slope,</li> <li>Relief Features and</li> <li>Profile</li> <li>Topographical</li> <li>Maps</li> <li>Interpretation of</li> <li>Indian Daily</li> <li>Weather Maps</li> <li>(Rainy, Winter and</li> <li>Summer)</li> <li>And IMD Map</li> <li>And IMD Map</li> <li>And IMD Map</li> <li>And Impographical Maps</li> <li>And Impographical Maps</li> <li>And Impographical Map</li> <li>And Impographical Map</li></ul>

18 Advanced Technique Field Wor	es and Paper -II	2020-21	<ul> <li>Weather         Instruments and IMD Map     </li> <li>Techniques of Statistical Data Periods</li> <li>Application of computer in geography- Line Graphs, Bar Graphs, f Pie Diagram and Scatter Diagram</li> <li>Application of Remote Sensing in Geography</li> <li>Identification of</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Application of computer in geography- Line Graphs, Bar Graphs, f Pie Diagram and Scatter Diagram</li> <li>Application of Remote Sensing in Geography</li> <li>Identification of Physical and cultural</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>(Mountain, Plateau and Plain)</li> <li>Expression of Slopes: a) Gradient b) Degree c) Per Cent d) Mills</li> <li>Exercise with Google Earth Program.</li> <li>Association and Correlation: Karl Pearson"s Method (Product Moment)</li> <li>Surveying</li> <li>Field project</li> </ul>
			<ul> <li>Identification of Physical and cultural features from Aerial Photographs or Satellite Imagery</li> <li>Application of GIS in Geography: Land use or Land Cover, Urban Sprawl Analysis, Forests Monitoring</li> <li>Exercise with Google Earth Program.</li> </ul>	Physical and cultural features from Aerial Photographs or Satellite Imagery Exercise with Google Earth Program. Surveying	1964 FE

				<ul> <li>Surveying</li> </ul>		
		<u>B</u> A	A Geography (R	evised between 2021-22 to		
19	Introduction to Physical Geography	DSC-1022A	2021-22	Practical (Only Theory)  Introduction to GIS: Meaning, Definition, Elements & Application Introduction to GPS: Meaning, Definition, Elements & Application	<ul> <li>Introduction to GIS:         Meaning, Definition,         Elements &amp;         Application</li> <li>Introduction to GPS:         Meaning, Definition,         Elements &amp;         Application</li> </ul>	Studying physical geography equips students with spatial analysis, environmental awareness, and problem-solving abilities.
20	Introduction Human Geography	DSC-1022B	2021-22	<ul> <li>World Population &amp; Migration</li> <li>Growth of Population in the World</li> <li>Factors Affecting the Distribution of World Population</li> <li>Migration: Causes, Types &amp; consequences</li> <li>Human Settlements</li> <li>Factors affecting Rural Settlements</li> <li>Urbanization</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Practical -Google         <ul> <li>Earth</li> </ul> </li> <li>Application of Google         <ul> <li>Earth</li> <li>Point, Line &amp;</li> <li>Polygon</li> <li>Gradient or</li> <li>Slope</li> <li>Calculation</li> </ul> </li> <li>Area Measuring</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develop basic framework of Human geography</li> <li>Develop skills of making g Maps by applying GIS &amp; GPS</li> </ul>

21	Science, Technology & Development	(GEC) -1	2021-22	Science Technology & Human Health  • Human Blood Groups  • Human Health Swachh Bharat Abhiyan/Clean India Mission	<ul> <li>Importance of Power Recourses</li> <li>Types of Power recourses</li> <li>Non- Conventional Power Recourses</li> <li>Solar Energy</li> <li>Wind Energy</li> <li>Nuclear Energy</li> </ul>	Develop knowledge about Eminent Scientists:  Newton, Einstein, Edison, Dr. Homi Bhabha, Dr. Swaminathan, Dr. APJ Abdul Kalam etc. Overcome superstitions and believe in science
22	Science, Technology & Development	(GEC) -II	2021-22	<ul> <li>Disaster         Management</li> <li>Earthquake,         Flood, Fire,         Accident, Crowd         etc.</li> <li>Satellite         Programme of         India</li> <li>Means of         Communication</li> <li>Science technology         in Space, Defense         &amp; Ocean Research</li> </ul>	Science Technology in Space Research  Satellites Recent Technology,  Use of GIS & GPS Science Technology in Defence & Ocean Research DRDO, OCEAN Studies etc.	Science Technology in Space Research • Satellites Recent Technology, • Use of GIS & GPS
23	Soil Geography	DSC-1022C1	2022-23	<ul><li>Soil Profile,</li><li>Soil sampling</li><li>Soil Analysis</li><li>Soil Mapping</li></ul>	Practical     Soil Profile     Vermi Compost AND Composes     Process     Soil Testing	Soil: Formation & Physical & Chemical & Chemical & Analytical Skill

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				<ul> <li>Process of Soil         <ul> <li>Formation</li> </ul> </li> <li>Physical             <ul></ul></li></ul>		<ul> <li>Physical Properties of Soils:         Morphology,         Texture, Structure,         Water, Air and         Temperature</li> <li>Chemical         Properties of Soils:         pH, Organic         Matter, NPK         (Nitrogen,         Phosphorous and         Potassium).</li> <li>Soil Classification,         Distribution &amp;         Management</li> </ul>
24	Resource Geography	DSC-1022C2	2022-23	Forests and Energy Resource  • Distribution and Utilization of Forest Resources: Types of Forest, Importance of Forest  • Problems of Forest Resources: deforestation • Distribution and Utilization of Energy Resources:	ES	<ul> <li>Classification of Resources</li> <li>Distribution and Production of Iron Ore, Bauxite and Manganese in USA, USSR, UK and India</li> <li>Problems of Energy Resources:</li> <li>Environmental impacts of non-renewable energy</li> <li>Consumption, Future</li> </ul>

<ul> <li>Isotherms</li> <li>Properties &amp; Dynamics of</li> <li>Isotherms</li> <li>Ocean Biotic-</li> </ul>	or Marine ts: Sources assification Resources - Mineral and Resources
26Agriculture GeographyDSC-1022D22022-23Important Agricultural Documents • ImportantOrganic Farming System • Von TI theory	nunen's

27	Concept of Tourism Geography	IDS 1026C	2022-23	<ul> <li>Importance of Land Revenue</li> <li>Importance of Agricultural Journalism</li> <li>Components of Tourism</li> <li>Geographical, Social, Cultural Recent Trends in Tourism</li> <li>Classification on the basis of Nationality, Time, Number of tourists, Objectives, Transportation, Season, and Nature of Tourism</li> <li>Impact of Tourism</li> <li>Economic, Sociocultural, Environmental Sustainable Development in</li> </ul>	Recent Trends in Tourism  Classification on the basis of Nationality, Time, Number of tourists, Objectives, Transportation, Season, and Nature of Tourism	Agricultural     Regionalization     Green revolution and     Organic Farming     (Analytical Skill)      Definition, Nature,     Scope, Significance &     Development of     Tourism (Analytical Skills)  Skills)
28	Dovalonment and	DSE - 1026D	2022-23	Tourism	Tourism Centres in	Changing Paranactives
<b>48</b>	Development and Planning of Tourism	DSE - 1026D	2022-23	<ul> <li>Development of Tourism in Maharashtra</li> </ul>		Changing Perspectives in Ancient to Modern Tourism

				Recent Trends in Tourism: Kolhapur District		
29	Evolution of Geographical Thought,	DSE 1022 E1	2020-21	<ul> <li>Schools of Geographic Thoughts: German, French, American, British</li> <li>Model Building in Geography</li> <li>Future of Geography</li> </ul>	Historical / Contemporary Geography	Dualisms in Geography Quantitative Revolution
30	Geography of India	DSE 1022 E2	2020-21	<ul> <li>Himalayan &amp; Peninsular River System</li> <li>Physiographic Divisions of India</li> <li>Soil Conservation Conservation of Forests</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Creating BHUVAN</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Importance of Agriculture in Indian Economy</li> <li>Creating BHUVAN Accounts</li> <li>Making map layout</li> </ul>
31	Population Geography	DSE 1022 E3	2020-21	<ul> <li>World Population growth</li> <li>World Population Distribution</li> <li>Fertility, Mortality &amp; Migration</li> <li>Population</li> <li>Composition</li> </ul>	Effects of Covid 19 on Fertility, Mortality and Migration	Theories of     Population Growth Population Dynamics
32	Economic Geography,	DSE 1022 F1	2020-21	<ul><li>Manifacturing</li><li>Regions</li><li>Economic Zones</li></ul>	Impact of Covid 19on     Agricultural     Activities	Significance of Economic Geography

33	Urban Geography	DSE 1022 F2	2020-21	<ul> <li>Major Industries         <ul> <li>and their work</li> <li>structure</li> </ul> </li> <li>Trade&amp; Transport to         <ul> <li>Industries</li> </ul> </li> <li>Structure and</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Impact of Covid 19on Industrial Activities</li> <li>Impact of Covid 19on Tourism Activities</li> <li>Alfred Weber's Theory of Industrial Location</li> <li>Urban Issues:</li> </ul>	• Site and Situation:
	Orban Geography	DOE 1022 FZ	2020-21	<ul> <li>Structure and Morphology</li> <li>City Region and C.B.D</li> <li>Rural-Urban Fringe</li> <li>Models of Town Morphology: The concentric Zone Theory, The Sector Theory and the Multi-Nuclei Theory</li> <li>Concept of Garden City</li> <li>Case studies of Mumbai and Delhi with reference to land and urban issues</li> <li>Urban problems in Kolhapur City</li> </ul>	problems of housing, slums, civic amenities (water and transport) Case studies of Mumbai and Delhi with reference to land and urban issues Urban problems in Kolhapur City	Site and Situation: Significance and Types Concept and Factors of Urbanization Patterns of Urbanization in developed and developing countries. Functional classification of cities
34	Political Geography,	DSE 1022 F3	2020-21	<ul> <li>Concepts in         Political Geography     </li> <li>Krishna Water         Dispute     </li> </ul>	<ul><li>Krishna Water</li><li>Dispute</li><li>Ganga Water Dispute</li></ul>	Gegoraphy: State, Nation, Boundary, Frontires

				<ul> <li>Ganga Water         Dispute     </li> <li>Chandoli Dam         Project: Issues of             Relief,             Compensation and             Rehabilitation         Indo-China border         Issue     </li> </ul>	Chandoli Dam     Project: Issues of     Relief, Compensation     and Rehabilitation     Indo-China border Issue	Heartland Theories -     H. J. Mackinder     Rimland Theory – N. J.     Spykeman
35	Fundamentals of Map Making and Map Interpretation	Practical Paper -I	2020-21	<ul> <li>Map and Scales</li> <li>Map Projection</li> <li>Mapping of Slope, Relief Features and Profile</li> <li>Topographical Maps</li> <li>Weather Instruments and IMD Map Techniques of Statistical Data Periods</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Mapping of Slope,         Relief Features and         Profile</li> <li>Topographical Maps</li> <li>Weather Instruments         and IMD Map</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Interpretation of Indian Daily         Weather Maps         (Rainy, Winter and Summer)</li> <li>Interpretation of S.O.I."s         Topographical Map         (Mountain, Plateau and Plain)</li> <li>Expression of Slopes:         a) Gradient b) Degree         c) Per Cent d) Mills</li> </ul>
36	Advanced Tools, Techniques and Field Work	Practical Paper -II	2020-21	<ul> <li>Application of computer in geography- Line Graphs, Bar Graphs, f Pie Diagram and Scatter Diagram</li> </ul>	Application of     Remote Sensing in	<ul> <li>Exercise with Google Earth Program.</li> <li>Association and Correlation: Karl WRearson"s Method (Roduct Moment)</li> <li>Guiveying</li> <li>Field project</li> </ul>

				<ul> <li>Application of Remote Sensing in Geography</li> <li>Identification of Physical and cultural features from Aerial Photographs or Satellite Imagery</li> <li>Application of GIS in Geography: Land use or Land Cover, Urban Sprawl Analysis, Forests Monitoring</li> <li>Exercise with Google Earth Program.</li> <li>Surveying techniques</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Identification of Physical and cultural features from Aerial Photographs or Satellite Imagery</li> <li>Exercise with Google Earth Program.</li> <li>Surveying</li> </ul>	
				nder NEP (Introduced in	<del></del>	
37 Physica	al Geography	DSC01GEO11	2023-24	Analyse the Geo- environmental Issues around the world.	Studying physical geography equips students with spatial analysis, environmental awareness, and problem-solving abilities. These skills are sought after in various professions, fostering	Approaches to the basic concepts of Physical Geography

38	Introduction to Physical Geography	MIN01GEO11	2023-24	Practical (Only Theory) • Introduction to GIS:	adaptability and critical thinking, ultimately enhancing employability prospects.  Introduction to GIS: Meaning, Definition, Elements &	Studying physical geography equips students with spatial
				Meaning, Definition, Elements & Application Introduction to GPS: Meaning, Definition, Elements & Application	Application Introduction to GPS: Meaning, Definition, Elements & Application	analysis, environmental awareness, and problem-solving abilities.
39	Human Geography	DSC01GEO21	2023-24	<ul> <li>World Population &amp; Migration</li> <li>Growth of Population in the World</li> <li>Factors Affecting the Distribution of World Population</li> <li>Migration: Causes, Types &amp; consequences</li> <li>Human Settlements</li> <li>Factors affecting Rural Settlements</li> <li>Urbanization</li> </ul>	ES JUJ	Develop basic framework of Human geography

40	Introduction to Human Geography	MIN01GEO21	2023-24	<ul> <li>World Population &amp; Migration</li> <li>Growth of Population in the World</li> <li>Factors Affecting the Distribution of World Population</li> <li>Migration: Causes, Types &amp; consequences</li> <li>Human Settlements</li> <li>Factors affecting Rural Settlements</li> <li>Urbanization</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Practical -Google         Earth         </li> <li>Application of Google         Earth         iii. Point, Line &amp;         Polygon         iv. Gradient or         Slope         Calculation     </li> <li>Area Measuring</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develop basic framework of Human geography</li> <li>Develop skills of making g Maps by applying GIS &amp; GPS</li> </ul>
41	Google Earth for Geoscience Teaching and Research	VSC01GEO11	2023-24	<ul> <li>Application of Google Earth:</li> <li>The interface of Google Earth</li> <li>Point, Line, Polygon</li> </ul>	<u>/</u> ≌/ €	<ul> <li>map making and coordinate systems, issues regarding map scale and projections,</li> <li>using maps, remote sensing, geographic information</li> <li>STD Systems, maps as UNE media, emerging</li> </ul>

42	Introduction to QGIS	VSC01GEO21	2023-24	<ul> <li>The Interface of QGIS Software</li> <li>Georeferencing of Toposheet / Map</li> <li>Vectorization or digitization of Toposheet / Map- point, Line and polygon</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Georeferencing of Toposheet / Map</li> <li>Vectorization or digitization of Toposheet / Map- point, Line and polygon</li> </ul>	digital mapping technologies, and  using internet mapping services  Application and Importance of QGIS Software
43	Advanced Surveying Tool: GPS	SEC01 GEO11	2023-24	<ul> <li>Segments of GPS</li> <li>Types and Importance of GPS Surveying</li> <li>Data Collection with GPS</li> <li>Export GPS Data to GIS Software</li> <li>Drafting Map Layout</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Segments of GPS</li> <li>Types and Importance of GPS Surveying</li> <li>Data Collection with GPS</li> <li>Export GPS Data to GIS Software</li> <li>Drafting Map Layout</li> </ul>	Advanced Surveying Tool : GPS
44	Computer Application in Geography	SEC01 GEO21	2023-24	<ul> <li>Hardware and Software</li> <li>Introduction to MS Word, Excel &amp; PowerPoint</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Hardware and Software</li> <li>Introduction to MS Word, Excel &amp; PowerPoint</li> </ul>	Computer Application
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45	Ancient Indian	IKS01 GEO11	2023-24	•	Ancient	Methods of studying
	Geographical				Geography with	ancient Indian
	Thought				special reference	Geographical Thought
					to space & Remote	
					Sensing	
				•	Geographical	
					Contribution of	
					Valmiki,	
					Aryabhatta,	
					Varahmihira,	
					Bhaskaracharya	

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